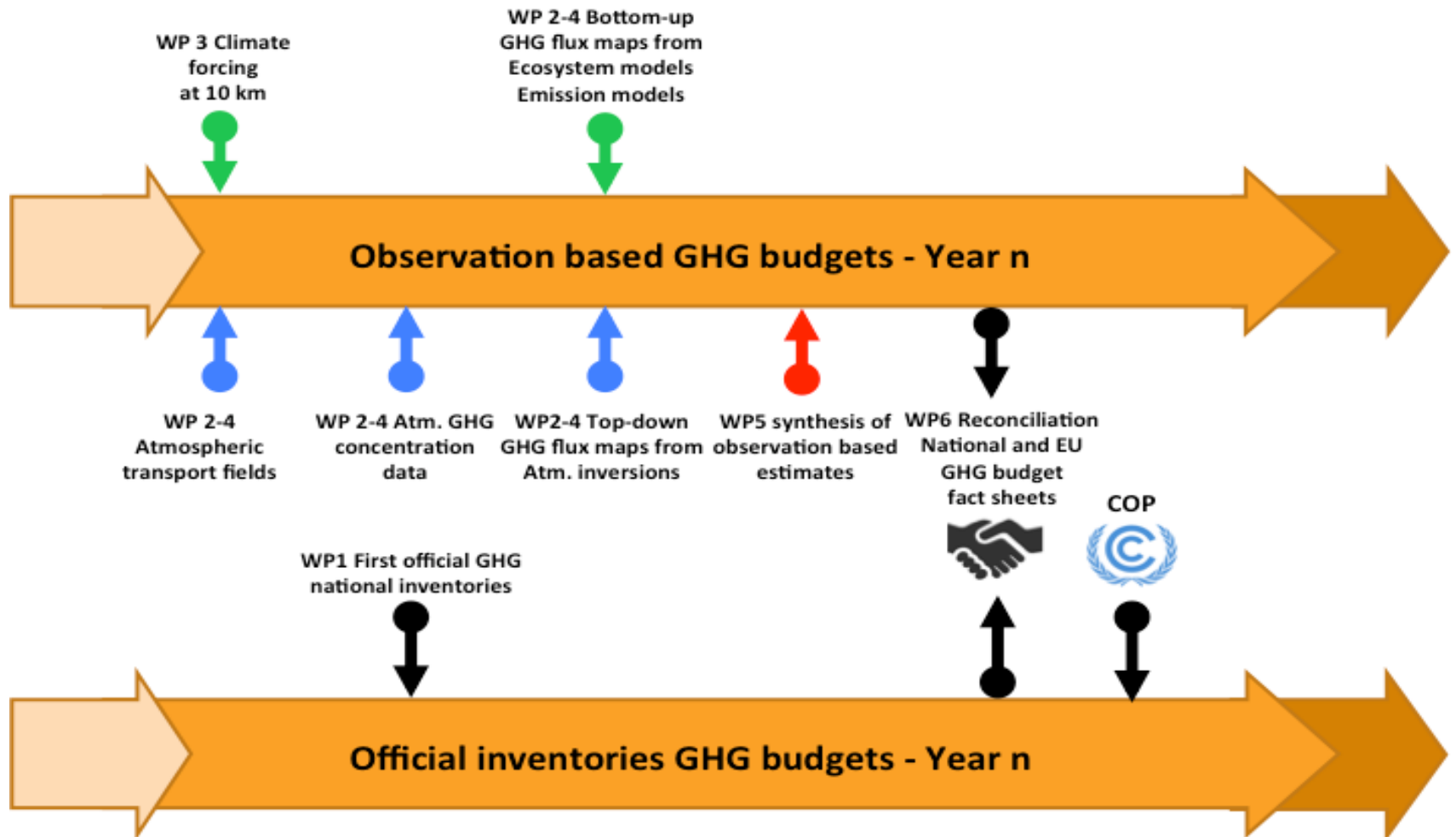


Expeted data time flow



- **Annual updates** of measurement-based GHG national budgets and inventories
- Regional changes in GHG budgets and drivers and Uncertainties analysis
- Tracking progress towards EU mitigation targets (NDCs)

Data flow / data integration

- Important general issues linked to:
 - Timing of the product (GHG flux) delivery
 - Period covered: Target is year -1
 - Coverage: whole geographical Europe
 - Associated uncertainties
 - Country / regions masks
- Specific current issues
 - Availability of Edgard CO₂/CH₄/N₂O fluxes up to yr-1 ?
 - Availability of Atmospheric obs for yr-1 ?

WP2-3-4: Model integration

Bottom-up models

Ensemble of models
(process-based, statistical, sectorial)

selection

Top-down models

Several inversion schemes
(global, regional)

Integration

Model & Observation based GHG monitoring system

ffCO₂

(Dynamical
inventory
model)

Biogenic - CO₂

(ORCHIDEE / BLUE
ECOSSE / EFICEN/
DAYCENT / "IIASA")

CH₄ / N₂O

(ECOSSE, OCN,
HIMMLI, CAPR,
NEMO-Planktom)

Community inversion framework

(Atm. Models: LMDz / TM5 / CHIMERE
GEOSChem / STILT / FLEXPART)

Existing

VERIFY

Toward pre-operational

Data base: proposed solution...

1. Every partner drops their data under a “cloud” repository
2. WE (LSCE) check some consistency / format (QA/QC)
(Netcdf is preferred)
3. We publish the file under a Thredds server for everyone access
(protected by a password)
4. We synchronise a simple “data table” to the Thredds repository
5. Later use of the ICOS-CP / CDS facilities for longer term storage, archiving, distribution, reference (doi), etc ...

Data base: simple catalogue



Ressources available from the **Thredds server**

Show entries

Search:

| Method | Species | Variable | Simulation | Institute | Sector | Region | Timestep | Version | Timestamp | Author | WP | Filetype | Services |
|--------|---------|-------------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----|----------|----------------------|
| ATM | N2O | emissions | XXXX | NILU | ALL | EU | 2W | V0 | 20190114 | UNKNOWN | WP3 | nc | link |
| ATM | N2O | emissions | XXXX | NILU | ALL | EU | 2W | V0 | 20181128 | UNKNOWN | WP3 | nc | link |
| ECO | CO2 | nbp | TRENDYS3 | LSCE | ALL | GL | 1M | V0 | 20190311 | MCGRATH | WP3 | nc | link |
| ECO | CO2 | gpp | TRENDYS3 | LSCE | ALL | GL | 1M | V0 | 20190311 | MCGRATH | WP3 | nc | link |
| ECO | CH4 | wetlandflux | XXXX | MPI | WET | EU | 1D | V0 | 20190401 | UNKNOWN | WP4 | nc | link |











Showing 1 to 5 of 5 entries

Previous **1** Next

Process 1

Data base: using Thredds server

➔ All data are accessible online (ex Web Map Services)

| Catalog https://verifydb.lsce.ipsl.fr/thredds/catalog/verify/catalog.html | | |
|--|------|---------------|
| Dataset | Size | Last Modified |
|  verify | | -- |
|  WP9/ | | -- |
|  WP8/ | | -- |
|  WP7/ | | -- |
|  WP6/ | | -- |
|  WP5/ | | -- |
|  WP4/ | | -- |
|  WP3/ | | -- |
|  WP2/ | | -- |
|  WP1/ | | -- |
| Initial TDS Installation at My Group see Info THREDDS Data Server [Version 4.6.11 - 2017-12-04T16:22:46-0700] Documentation | | |

Data base: using Thredds server

➔ Main services associated to the server



Initial TDS Installation

THREDDS Data Server

Catalog <https://verifydb.lsce.ipsl.fr/thredds/verify/WP3/catalog.html>

Dataset: WP3/ATM_N2O_emissions_XXXX_NILU_ALL_EU_2W_V0_20190114_UNKNOWN_WP3.nc

- *Data size:* 4.034 Mbytes
- *Data type:* GRID
- *ID:* verify/WP3/ATM_N2O_emissions_XXXX_NILU_ALL_EU_2W_V0_20190114_UNKNOWN_WP3.nc

Access:

1. **OPENDAP:** /thredds/dodsC/verify/WP3/ATM_N2O_emissions_XXXX_NILU_ALL_EU_2W_V0_20190114_UNKNOWN_WP3.nc
2. **DAP4:** /thredds/dap4/verify/WP3/ATM_N2O_emissions_XXXX_NILU_ALL_EU_2W_V0_20190114_UNKNOWN_WP3.nc
3. **HTTPServer:** /thredds/fileServer/verify/WP3/ATM_N2O_emissions_XXXX_NILU_ALL_EU_2W_V0_20190114_UNKNOWN_WP3.nc
4. **WCS:** /thredds/wcs/verify/WP3/ATM_N2O_emissions_XXXX_NILU_ALL_EU_2W_V0_20190114_UNKNOWN_WP3.nc
5. **WMS:** /thredds/wms/verify/WP3/ATM_N2O_emissions_XXXX_NILU_ALL_EU_2W_V0_20190114_UNKNOWN_WP3.nc
6. **NetcdfSubset:** /thredds/ncss/verify/WP3/ATM_N2O_emissions_XXXX_NILU_ALL_EU_2W_V0_20190114_UNKNOWN_WP3.nc

Dates:

- 2019-03-11T14:53:12Z (**modified**)

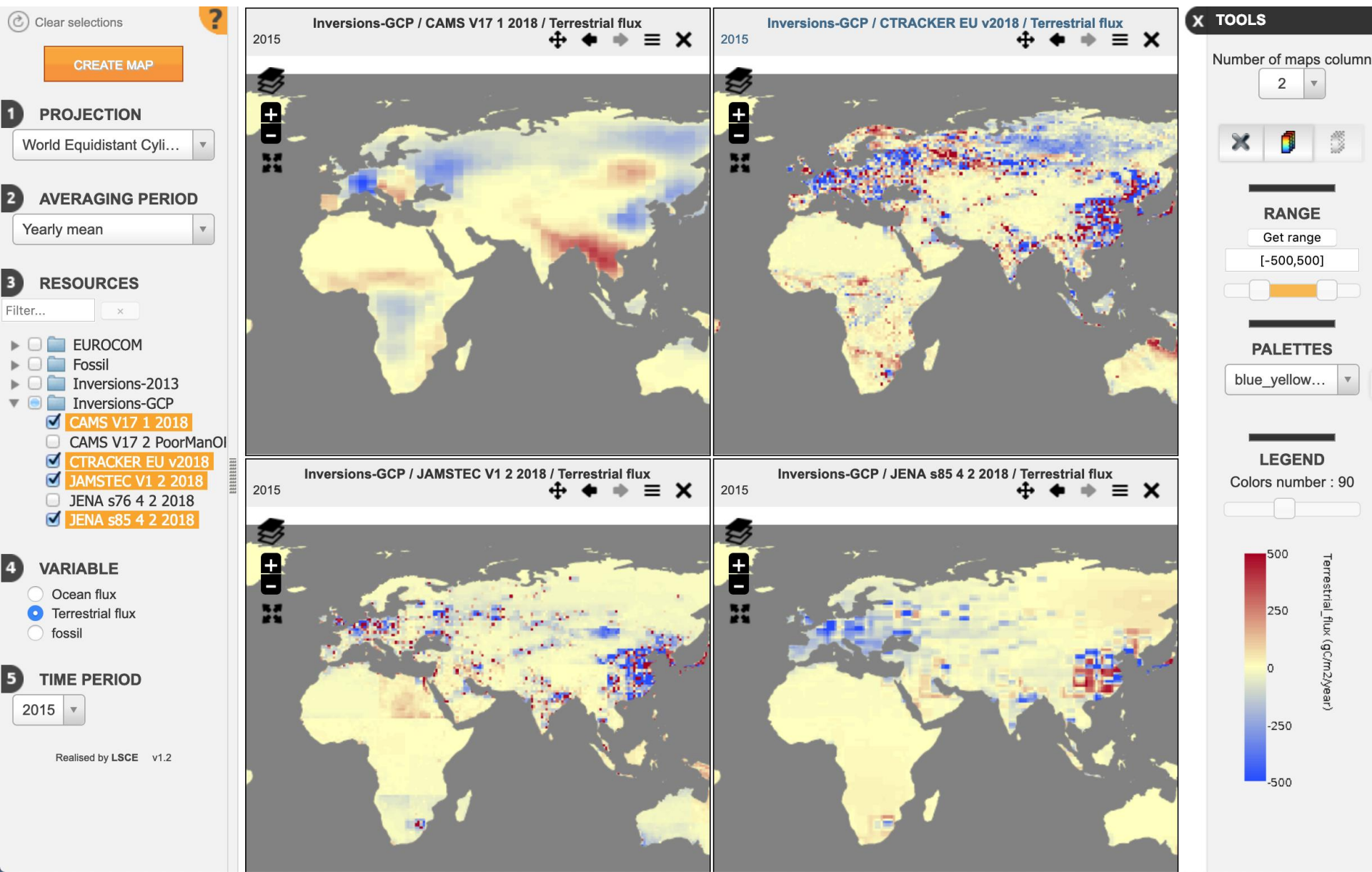
Viewers:

- [Godiva2](#) (browser-based)
- [NetCDF-Java ToolsUI](#) (webstart)
- [Integrated Data Viewer \(IDV\)](#) (webstart)

Data visualisation

- User friendly tools
 - Based on the the CATLAS (design not technology)
 - View time series and maps
 - Easy comparison to a large ensemble of global products (TRENDY, INVERSIONS, CMIP5, FluxCom...)
- Advanced users
 - Definition of Jupyter notebooks (Python)
 - Develop new and use existing (GCP) notebooks

Data visualisation



Data visualisation

Clear selections ?

CREATE PLOT

1 REGIONS

Filter... x

- ☐ Global
- ☒ Land
 - ☐ 05 Global Land
 - ☐ 06 Northern Land
 - ☐ 07 Tropical Land
 - ☐ 08 Southern Land
 - ☐ 09 Tundra
 - ☐ 10 North America
 - ☒ 11 Europe
 - ☐ 12 North Asia

2 AVERAGING PERIOD

Yearly mean

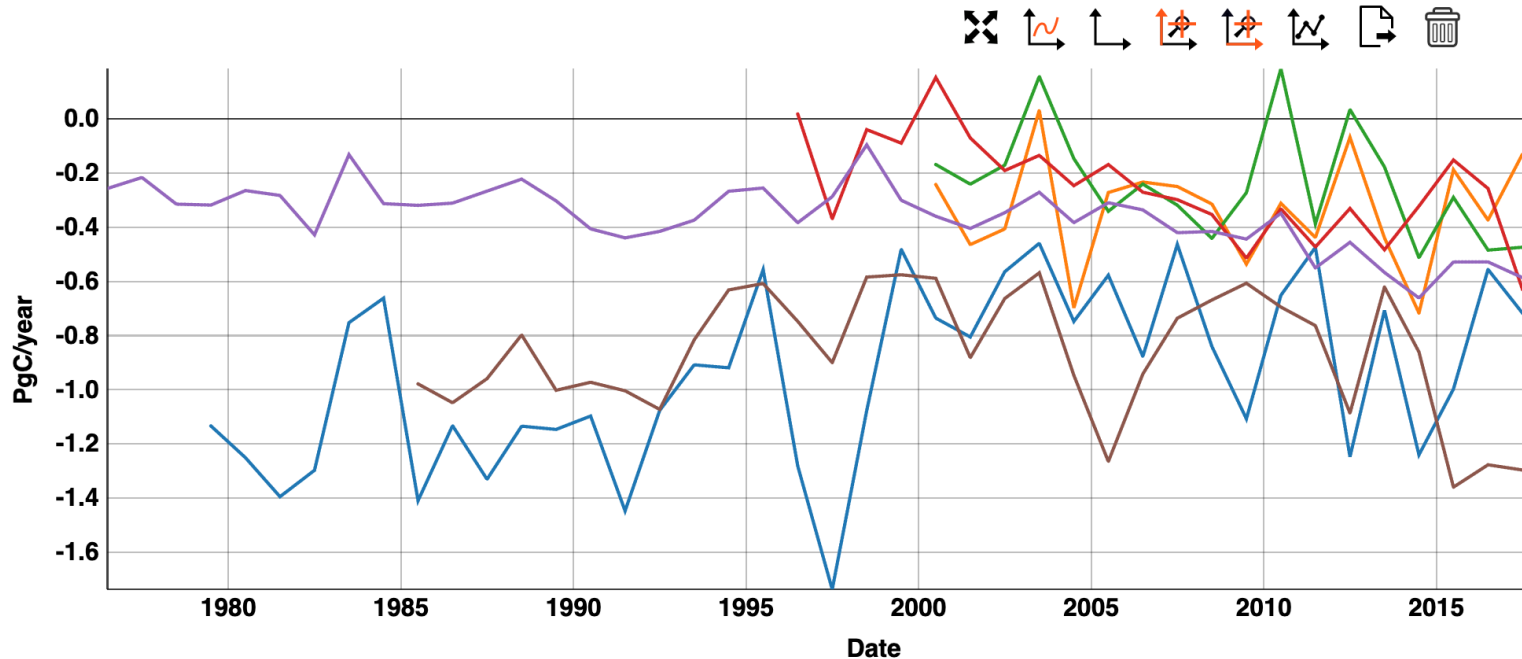
3 RESOURCES

Filter... x

- ☐ CMIP5
- ☐ Data-driven
- ☐ EUROCOM
- ☐ Fossil
- ☐ Inversions-2013
- ☒ Inversions-GCP
- ☐ Inversions-others
- ☐ TRENDY-Land-V1
- ☐ TRENDY-Land-V7
- ☐ TRENDY-Ocean-V1

4 VARIABLE

- ☐ Ocean_flux
- ☒ Terrestrial_flux
- ☐ fossil



- CAMS V17 1 2018 / Terrestrial_flux / 11 Europe / Yearly mean
- CAMS V17 2 PoorManORC / Terrestrial_flux / 11 Europe / Yearly mean
- CTRACKER EU v2018 / Terrestrial_flux / 11 Europe / Yearly mean
- JAMSTEC V1 2 2018 / Terrestrial_flux / 11 Europe / Yearly mean
- JENA s76 4 2 2018 / Terrestrial_flux / 11 Europe / Yearly mean
- JENA s85 4 2 2018 / Terrestrial_flux / 11 Europe / Yearly mean

For raw data access, please contact:

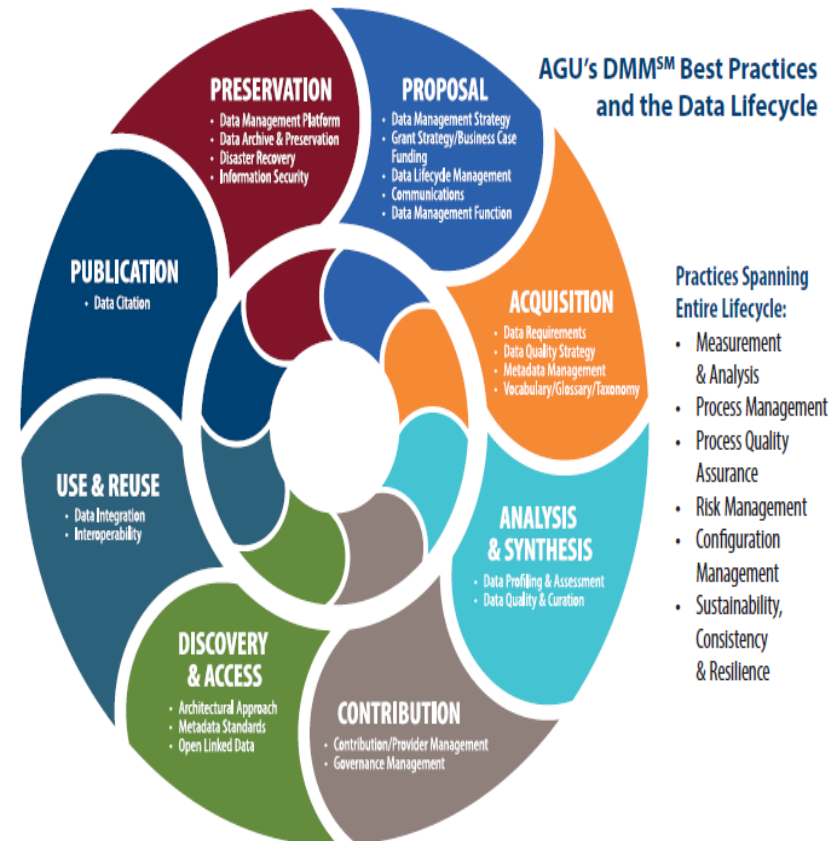
- for Inversions P.Peylin@lsce.ipsl.fr
- for TRENDY S.A.Sitch@exeter.ac.uk

CHE data and ICOS CP

Alex Vermeulen, Wouter Peters, Ute
Karstens, Naomi Smith

Long term support of all stages of data lifecycle

- Intermediate data
- Staging to repository
 - Transparent
 - Strong identification
 - Attribution: contributors and projects/framework
 - Styling to project(s)
 - Keep data and metadata together!
 - Data integrity certified
 - Open access (simple web links)
 - Web 3.0 technology
- Publication
- Publishing (Datacite DOI)
- Sustainability > 20 years
- 5 programmers/4 (data) scientists



Community data services support



- Cloud data storage, individual groups (<https://fileshare.icos-cp.eu>)
 - Easy data sharing public/private
 - Data accessible directly through Jupyter notebooks
 - Online collaborative editing of documents/presentations etc
- Data publishing (<https://data.icos-cp.eu>)
 - Datacite DOI minting
 - Long time storage (20+ years), trusted repository
 - Real time data usage tracking
 - Staged directly from cloud storage
 - Attribution of contributors and styling for projects/frameworks
 - Linked open data, designed to be FAIR (easy DMP), connected to EOSC and CDI
- Jupyter notebook/lab collaboration (<https://jupyter.icos-cp.eu>)
 - Directly linked to cloud storage and repository
 - Already used successfully in GCP and EUROCOM
 - Staging of services and publishing on the web

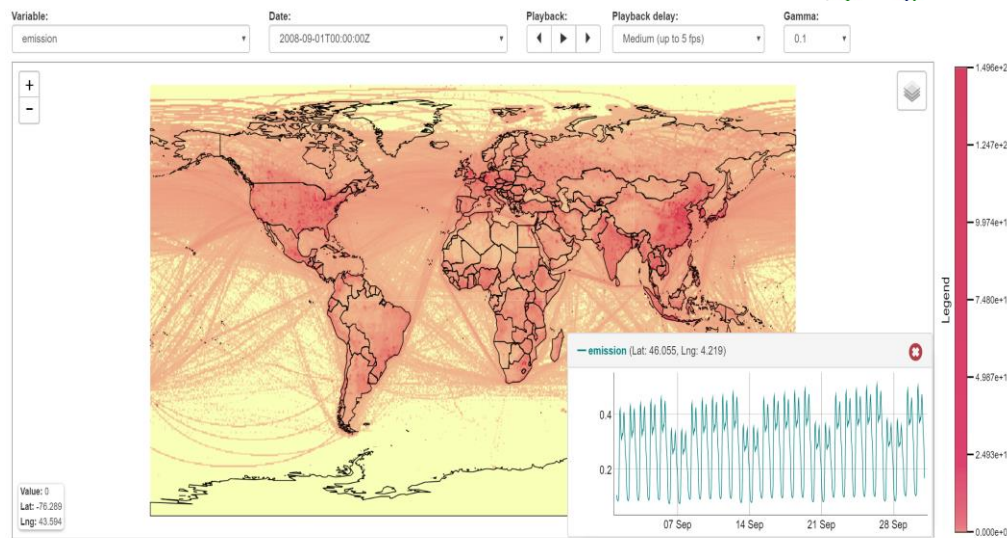
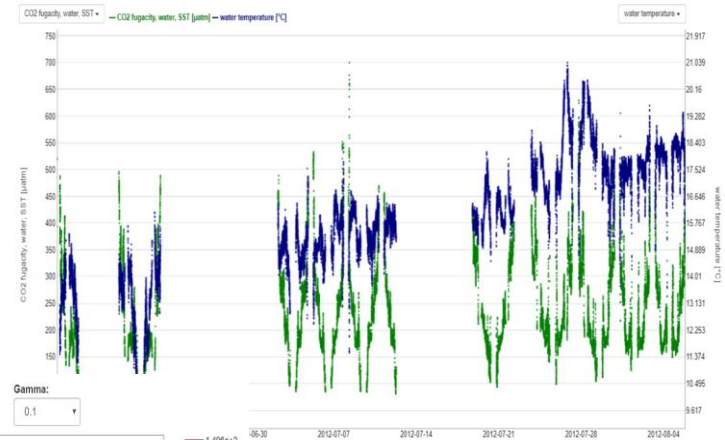
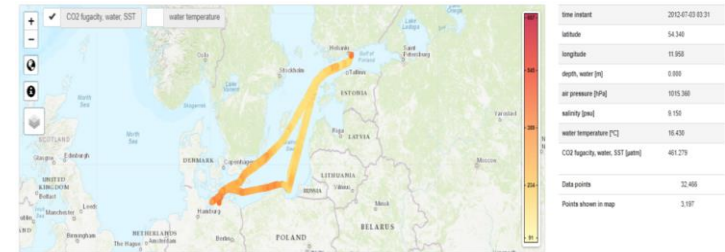
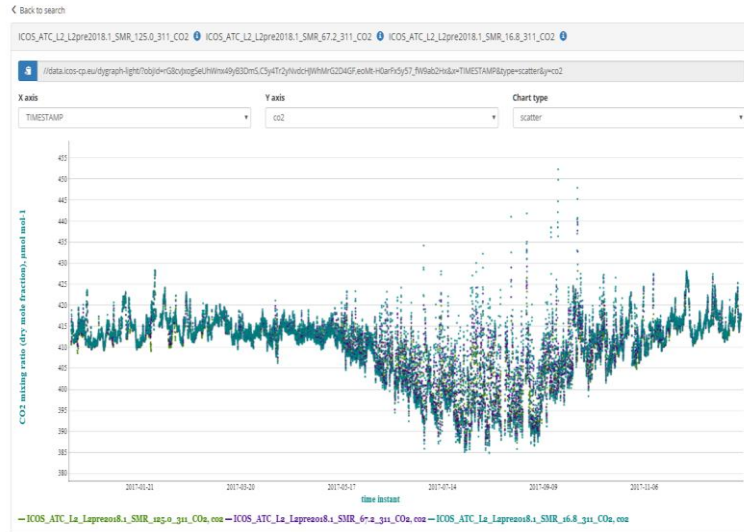


Fully operational, data previews




ICOS data portal Search, preview, download data objects

View data card 0 items



Usage tracking

ICOS Data Statistics

Data object specification filter 

Specification

Format



Data level

Stations

Contributors

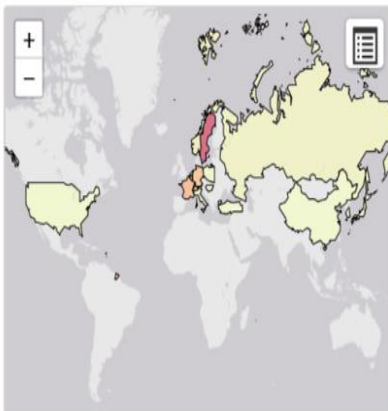
Theme

Country codes

Data objects 1 to 4 of 4  

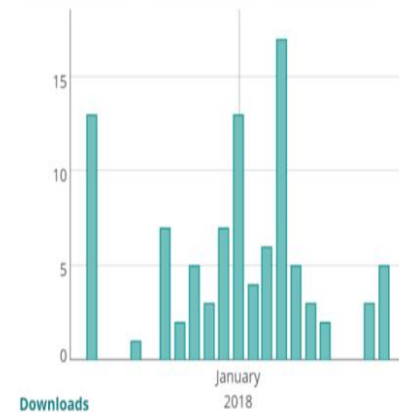
| File Name | Landing Page | Count |
|---------------------------|--|-------|
| INGOS_CH4_release2014.rar | DWDs18nrTlllcGS4VRZW0x4V | 46 |
| INGOS_CH4_release2014.rar | jDf17GEVm78p5GEz9hYMSNki | 39 |
| INGOS.RAR | jsY0mNz-2qZzuuD3uo0Dmr-U | 6 |
| COMET_EC.N.rar | k_uxwoz8nqA9y-F-Xj_0BMpl | 5 |

Downloads per country



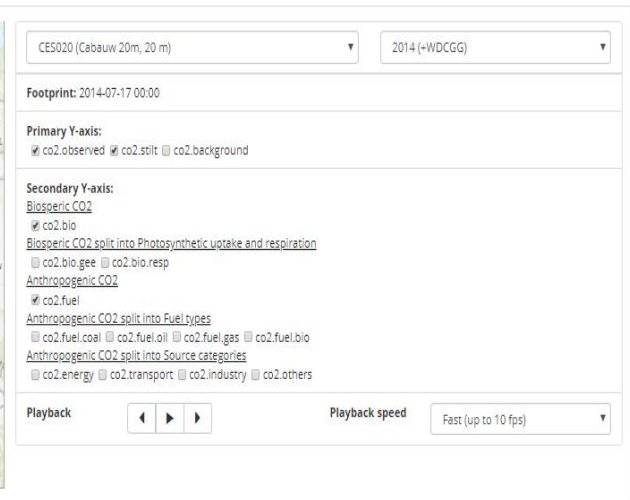
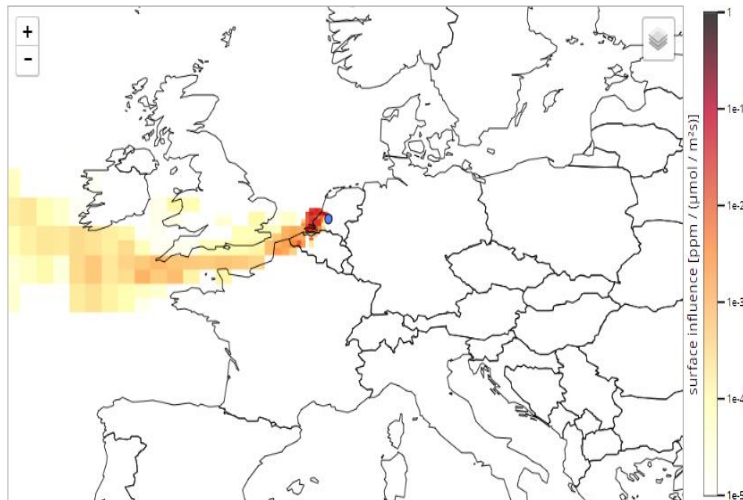
Downloads per time period

☐ Per week
 ☒ Per month
 ☐ Per year

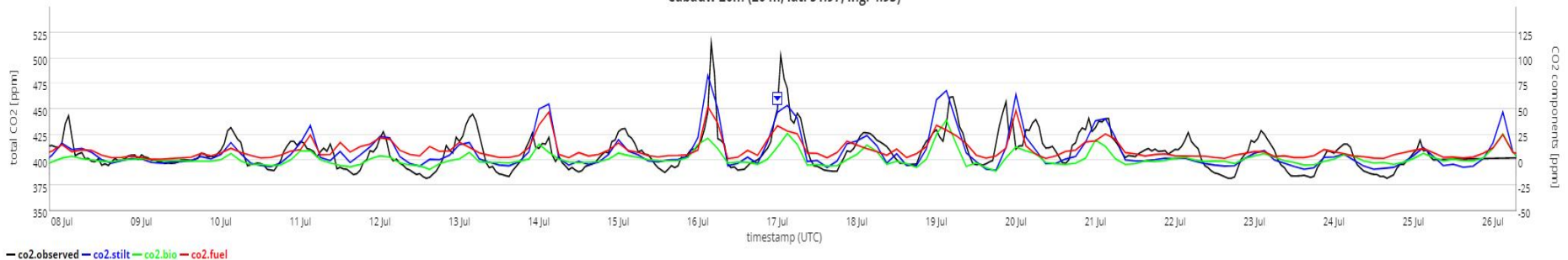


Dynamic linking of elaborated and obs data

<https://stilt.icos-cp.eu/viewer/>



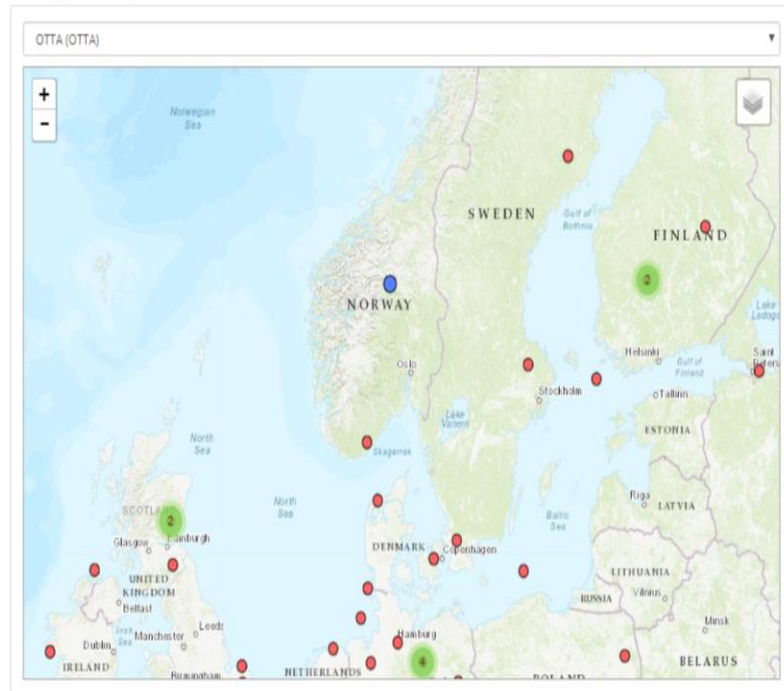
Cabauw 20m (20 m, lat: 51.97, lng: 4.93)



VRE to run atm transport model, workflow

<https://stilt.icos-cp.eu/worker/>

Existing STILT footprints



Create new STILT footprint

Latitude (decimal degree)
61.78

Longitude (decimal degree)
9.56

Altitude above ground (meters)
100

Site id (usually a 3 letter code)
OTTA [Load data](#)

Start date (YYYY-MM-DD)
2017-01-01 [X](#) [Calendar](#)

End date (YYYY-MM-DD)
2017-12-31 [X](#) [Calendar](#)

[Submit STILT job](#)

Submitted STILT jobs

[Show details](#)

Finished computations

- Site: 'PRS'
- Site: 'HTM150'
- Site: 'HTM150'
- Site: 'PRS'

STILT calculation service Dashboard

Logged in as alex.vermeulen@nateko.lu.se

Computational resources

| Node | Free CPUs | Total CPUs |
|--|-----------|------------|
| akka.tcp://StiltCluster@localhost:2551 | 10 | 10 |
| akka.tcp://StiltCluster@localhost:2553 | 10 | 10 |

Finished computations

| |
|---|
| Site id: ROM (lat: 42.01, lon: 12.3), alt: 100, start: 2011-12-25, stop: 2011-12-27, done: 17 of 17 - submitted by alex.vermeulen@nateko.lu.se |
| Site id: ROM (lat: 42.01, lon: 12.3), alt: 100, start: 2011-12-25, stop: 2011-12-28, done: 25 of 25 - submitted by alex.vermeulen@nateko.lu.se |
| Site id: LUX (lat: 55.71, lon: 13.2), alt: 100, start: 2012-01-01, stop: 2012-01-08, done: 57 of 57 - submitted by margareta.hellstrom@nateko.lu.se |
| Site id: JFJ (lat: 46.55, lon: 7.98), alt: 720, start: 2012-08-01, stop: 2012-08-05, done: 33 of 33 - submitted by hardistyan@cardiff.ac.uk |
| Site id: ROM (lat: 42.01, lon: 12.3), alt: 100, start: 2011-12-18, stop: 2011-12-25, done: 57 of 57 - submitted by margareta.hellstrom@nateko.lu.se |
| Site id: ROM (lat: 42.01, lon: 12.3), alt: 100, start: 2012-01-01, stop: 2012-01-02, done: 9 of 9 - submitted by margareta.hellstrom@nateko.lu.se |

[To the job starter](#)

Interactive collaborative model result intercomparison in Jupyter notebooks, publication ready output

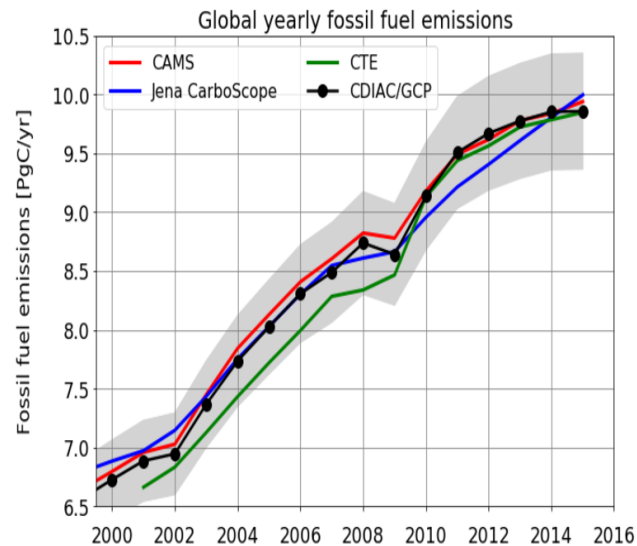


Jupyter GCP-inversions-comparison_v4.0 ATV Last Checkpoint: 08/14/2017 (autosaved) Control Panel Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Python 2 O

CellToolbar

```
In [14]: #Plot fossil fluxes used in the inversions
#Options are available for monthly and annual (see above)
fig=plt.figure(figsize=(10,7))
plt.plot(plot_df_CAMS.index,plot_df_CAMS.ff_CAMS,label='CAM5',linewidth=3,color='red')
plt.plot(plot_df_Jena.index,plot_df_Jena.ff_Jena,label='Jena CarboScope',linewidth=3,color='blue')
plt.plot(plot_df_CTE.index,plot_df_CTE.ff_CTE,label='CTE',linewidth=3,color='green')
plt.plot(df_cdiac.index,df_cdiac['FF'],'o-',markersize=10,label='CDIAC/GCP',color='black')
plt.fill_between(df_cdiac.index,df_cdiac['FF']-0.05*df_cdiac['FF'],df_cdiac['FF']+0.05*df_cdiac['FF'],color='lightgray')
plt.ylim(6.5,10.5)
plt.ylim(5.5,11)
plt.xlim(dt.datetime(2000,1,1),dt.datetime(2016,1,1))
if Temporal_Resolution == 'yearly':
    plt.xticks(np.arange(dt.datetime(2000,7,1),dt.datetime(2017,1,1),dt.timedelta(2*365)))
plt.title('Global %s fossil fuel emissions'%Temporal_Resolution,size=20)
plt.ylabel('Fossil fuel emissions [PgC/yr]', labelpad=20)
plt.legend(loc='best',fontsize=16,ncol=2)
plt.tick_params(axis='x', pad=12)
fig.savefig('data/figures/Fossil_fuel_comparison_%s'%Temporal_Resolution,dpi=300)
```



Atmospheric CO2 growth rate



Applicability outside Europe



➔ Transfer of information, tools and replicability of methods on GHG monitoring to other regions, making use of existing collaborations

- **US:** Exchange of data & model tools, rigorous benchmarking of GHG budgeting methods; collaborations with NOAA, official inventory agencies, and groups leading the SOCCR report.
- **China:** Is a key test-case study for the VERIFY methodologies. Joint workshops on HR emissions mapping, inverse modeling & uncertainty assessments with Beijing University and the Chinese Academy of Science.
- **Indonesia:** highest CH₄ emission region for agriculture and central interest for land use change. Direct collaboration with the national inventory agency.